

2021 Transparency Report
Deloitte AB

30 September 2021



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Deloitte AB leadership message

This report sets out the practices and processes that are currently employed by Deloitte AB, in accordance with the requirements of the European Union's Regulation 537/2014 on specific requirements regarding statutory audit of public-interest entities. It relates to the fiscal year 1 June 2020 to 31 May 2021.

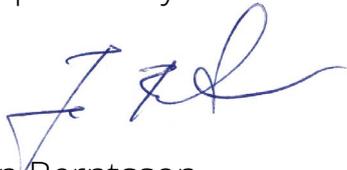


Jan Berntsson

Statement on the effectiveness of the functioning of the internal quality control system

We confirm that we are satisfied that our internal quality controls and systems are robust, operate effectively, and allow us to readily identify any areas of potential enhancement. We continually seek to refine all aspects of our business and we use the findings of the practice review, other internal reviews and external regulatory reviews to enhance our system of quality control.

Approved by the Board on September 27, 2021



Jan Berntsson
Chief Executive Officer/Managing Partner
Deloitte AB

Deloitte Sweden: legal structure, ownership and governance – leadership in action

Deloitte AB ("Deloitte Sweden") is the company providing services to clients. Deloitte Sweden operates as a limited liability company, established under Swedish law, with registered office at 113 79 Stockholm and registration number 556271-5309. Deloitte Sweden is a registered audit firm.

Deloitte Sweden is a wholly owned subsidiary of Deloitte Sweden AB. Deloitte Sweden AB is a limited liability company registered under number 559113-5560. Deloitte Sweden AB is owned by 98 auditors and specialists at Deloitte Sweden together with Deloitte NSE LLP and Deloitte NSE No2 Company Limited by Guarantee. The auditors and specialists own their shares directly or indirectly through Swedish limited liability companies. Deloitte NSE No2 Company Limited by Guarantee has voting control in Deloitte Sweden AB.

Deloitte Sweden is the parent company of its wholly owned subsidiary Deloitte & Touche Sverige AB.

The partner meeting of Deloitte Sweden AB and Deloitte Sweden is according to agreement the supreme governing body whereas the shareholders' meeting is the supreme governing body according to the Swedish Companies Act.

Partner meetings are held annually and whenever necessary. In addition, there are four partner information meetings scheduled annually with comprehensive information to partners on the activities and substantive issues.

The Board of Directors and the Chief Executive Officer for Deloitte Sweden are elected for a period of three years.

The Board of Directors works to ensure that all embracing principles are fulfilled and handles for a limited liability company customary governance issues. The Board of Directors shall hold 2 - 4 meetings per year and whenever necessary. The Board also has the role of Partnership Council overseeing and handling partner matters.

The Board of Directors consisted as of May 31, 2021 of the following members:

Deloitte Sweden – Board of Directors

Christina Bergman, Partner

Anna Sabelström Holmberg, Partner

Therese Kjellberg, Partner

Anders Rinzén, Partner

Hans Warén, Partner and Chairman

The Executive Group provides operational leadership and has authority and accountability for strategy execution and management of Deloitte Sweden's operations. The Executive Group shall hold 8 meetings per year and whenever necessary. The Executive Group consisted as of May 31, 2021 of the following executives:

Deloitte Sweden – Executive Group

Chief Executive Officer Jan Berntsson

Chief Operating Officer Morten Nielsen

Head of Audit & Assurance Kent Åkerlund

Head of Tax & Legal Frida Haglund

Head of Consulting Victor Kotnik

Head of Risk Advisory Michael Bernhardt

Head of Financial Advisory Andreas Marcetic

Head of Clients and Industries Marika Fond

Reputation and Risk Leader Jonas Ståhlberg

Human Resources and Talent Partner Anna Pontén

Kent Åkerlund, Audit & Assurance Business Leader, is appointed by the the Chief Executive Officer of Deloitte Sweden. Kent Åkerlund and Audit & Assurance leadership develop and implement the strategy for the Audit & Assurance practice, including related policies and procedures. In all of their activities, Deloitte Sweden Audit & Assurance leaders are responsible for the overarching objective of audit quality, including compliance with applicable professional standards and regulatory requirements. Deloitte Sweden's strategy is developed in alignment with the overall strategic direction established for the Deloitte network.

Deloitte Sweden Audit & Assurance leaders participate in Deloitte network groups that set and monitor quality standards, and from which a number of audit quality initiatives emanate.

Deloitte network

Deloitte Sweden: Affiliate of Deloitte NSE

With effect from 1 June 2017, Deloitte Sweden became the Swedish affiliate of Deloitte NSE LLP, a member firm of the Deloitte network. The governance arrangements are set out below.

Deloitte NSE is the second largest member firm in the Deloitte network.

Deloitte Sweden operates as a part of the Nordic Geography of Deloitte NSE.

Deloitte NSE brings together over 50,000 professionals (including over 3,000 partners), who collaborate to provide audit and assurance, tax and legal, consulting, financial advisory, and risk advisory services.

Network description

The Deloitte network

The Deloitte network (also known as the Deloitte organization) is a globally connected network of member firms and their respective related entities operating in more than 150 countries and territories across the world. These separate and independent member firms operate under a common brand.



Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Limited ((DTTL or DTTL Global)

Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Limited is a UK private company limited by guarantee incorporated in England and Wales. DTTL serves a coordinating role for its member firms and their related entities by requiring adherence to policies and protocols with the objective of promoting a consistently high level of quality, professional conduct and service across the Deloitte network. DTTL does not provide professional services to clients, or direct, manage, control or own any interest in any member firm or any member firm's related entities.

"Deloitte" is the brand under which approximately 345,000 dedicated professionals in independent firms throughout the world collaborate to provide audit and assurance, tax and legal, consulting, financial advisory, and risk advisory services. These firms are members of DTTL. DTTL, these member firms and each of their respective related entities form the "Deloitte organization". Each DTTL member firm and/or its related entities provides services in particular geographic areas and is subject to the laws and professional regulations of the particular country or countries in which it operates. Each DTTL member firm is structured in accordance with national laws, regulations, customary practice, and other factors, and may secure the provision of professional services in its respective territories through related entities. Not every DTTL member firm or its related entities provides all services, and certain services may not be available to attest clients under the rules and regulations of public accounting. DTTL, and each DTTL member firm and each of its related entities, are legally separate and independent entities, which cannot obligate or bind each other in respect of third parties. DTTL and each DTTL member firm, and their respective related entities, are liable only for their own acts and omissions, and not those of each other. The Deloitte organization is a global network of independent firms and not a partnership or a single firm. DTTL does not provide services to clients.



Our purpose and commitment: instilling trust and confidence

At Deloitte Sweden, our purpose is to make an impact that matters. For Audit & Assurance, this means a focus on delivering independent high quality audits and instilling confidence and trust in the capital markets through the services we deliver. This requires us to continuously build capabilities to support the delivery of high quality audits and make leading contributions to shaping the future of the audit profession.

What Deloitte Audit & Assurance brings to capital markets

Deloitte Global leadership

The Deloitte Global Audit & Assurance Leadership Team is led by Jean-Marc Mickeler, Deloitte Global Audit & Assurance Business Leader whose responsibilities include:

- Developing and driving Deloitte Global Audit & Assurance strategy.
- Setting audit methodology standards and approving audit policy and methodology changes with the objective of enhancing audit quality across the Deloitte network.
- Driving key audit quality initiatives and policies across the Deloitte network.

Deloitte Sweden is actively working together with the other geographies of Deloitte NSE to implement the key aspects of the Audit & Assurance Transformation tailoring global solutions to local needs.

Entities Deloitte audits

As part of Deloitte Global Audit & Assurance's commitment to supporting the capital markets, Deloitte is focused on auditing entities where it serves the public interest and where Deloitte has the capabilities to perform a quality audit with objectivity and in compliance with applicable ethical and professional standards.

Deloitte Sweden has detailed policies and procedures in place for accepting prospective clients and engagements and assessing engagement risk. These policies and procedures are designed with the objective that Deloitte Sweden only accepts engagements where Deloitte:

- Is able to perform the engagement and has the capabilities, including time and resources, to do so.
- Can comply with all relevant ethical requirements and professional standards, including independence and conflicts of interest assessments and considerations.
- Considered the integrity of the potential client's management team.

Audit & Assurance Transformation

Being a relevant profession of the future and a sustainable practice that evolves with the pace of change in technology and society is critical. Driving this goal is the Deloitte Audit & Assurance Transformation initiative, which is currently being developed and deployed across the Deloitte network, including Deloitte Sweden.

Audit & Assurance Transformation is an important shift across the network in the way Deloitte professionals work and includes:



Audit innovation¹

With The Deloitte Way, Deloitte is bringing innovation into the core of how our audits are executed: with automation that improves routine tasks, analytics that yield a deeper and more insightful view into the data, and artificial intelligence that enhances human discovery and problem-solving. As a result, clients get an experience that is less burdensome, with more transparency and deeper insight.

Innovation is an expectation in today's fast-changing business environment, and this expectation holds true for the audit profession as well. Today's complex business environment requires that the audit be dynamic, multidimensional, and insightful. There is a demand for real-time, relevant information, and clients expect audits to evolve as they innovate their businesses and processes. Deloitte Sweden auditors are enhancing procedures by making more use of data-driven analytics, as well as cognitive and cloud-based technologies like Artificial Intelligence (AI). This is due in part to the increased automation and effectiveness these provide, but also the need for Deloitte Sweden to stay ahead of technological advances used by the entities that we audit.

Deloitte is committed to the continued investment in emerging technologies and diversity of thought that enables the delivery of enhanced quality, insights, and value to our clients and the markets. Deloitte has released Deloitte Omnia, our next-generation cloud-based audit delivery platform, as well as Deloitte Levvia, a tailored solution to support our very small audits. Further development, enhancement, and broad deployment of both solutions will continue over the next several years. Deloitte also has a global analytics platform, as well as an integrated suite of enabling innovation tools all connected in the cloud.

Environmental, social, and governance (ESG) reporting

Financial reporting today

To better assess the resiliency of corporate strategies to climate-related and other ESG matters, investors and stakeholders are seeking reliable and comparable information on the potential impacts of these matters. These matters could have implications on a company's financial accounting and reporting, in the context of the existing accounting standards and the financial statement audit. Companies follow financial reporting standards such as the International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) and US Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). Auditors follow auditing standards such as those established by the International Auditing and Assurance Standards Board (IAASB), International Standards

on Auditing (ISA), and Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (PCAOB) related to the audit of the financial statements. These standards require auditors to identify and assess the risks of material misstatement in the financial statements of the companies they audit, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Deloitte is increasing awareness of the potential impacts of climate-related and other ESG matters on financial reporting through guidance, tools, templates, learning, and leading practices.

Corporate reporting of the future

In addition, market participants and broader stakeholders are calling for greater insight into corporate performance, specifically demanding enhanced transparency around ESG impacts and dependencies of a company's business model and strategy. Over time, many standard setters and other organizations have developed frameworks or standards for reporting metrics and ESG information for use by companies. However, currently there is no global enforcement mechanism or assurance requirements for consistent adherence or adoption. Deloitte supports the International Financial Reporting Standards Foundation's (IFRSF) proposal to establish an International Sustainability Standards Board (SSB) that, alongside the International Accounting Standards Board and under the governance and oversight of the IFRSF, would provide a set of global standards.

There is a growing interest for companies to integrate climate-related and other ESG considerations into systems of internal control, enhancing the maturity of systems, processes, and governance over climate-related and other ESG information. Those charged with governance (e.g., Audit Committees, Boards) are moving toward incorporating ESG considerations in their oversight responsibilities of companies' management—companies' readiness, companies' management skillsets, and implementation of processes and controls to collect data.

Deloitte supports efforts to make publicly disclosed ESG information consistent, comparable, and reliable. Assurance provides a greater confidence in ESG information. Deloitte believes that there is a benefit of ESG assurance being provided by an audit firm. Objectivity, credibility, and integrity are qualities valued most in assurance providers. These are in addition to independence, professional skepticism, commitment to quality, and appropriate training that are equally critical. All of these are covered under the typical infrastructure of audit firms and will be further reinforced with the adoption of ISQM 1, which becomes effective in December 2022.

¹ For more information about Deloitte audit innovation, please refer to [Global Impact Report](#).

Deloitte supports the continued collaboration of all participants in the financial reporting ecosystem, working together to develop and implement common standards upon which to measure, disclose, and ultimately assure ESG information.

Further, to help the world achieve the goals of the Paris Agreement, Deloitte has launched [WorldClimate](#), a strategy to drive responsible climate choices within the Deloitte network and beyond.



Coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19)

Deloitte's highest priority is the safety and well-being of its professionals. In this changing global environment as the impacts of COVID-19 continue to unfold, investors and stakeholders are looking to auditors more than ever to provide an independent opinion on companies' financial statements. Deloitte remains committed to this critical role and delivering the highest quality audits.

Entity management and auditors alike are affected by restrictions on travel and recommendations to work from home. With travel restrictions affecting entities' personnel and auditors, companies may obtain information in new or different ways. In addition, entity management is faced with significant uncertainty in making judgments to project future operating results and cash flows, going concern, and developing valuation analysis, etc. The financial reporting process likely requires careful analysis and further considerations of impact from management and auditors given the current environment.

All stakeholders of the financial reporting ecosystem must exercise significant judgment in this unprecedented and uncertain environment—governments, when projecting the length of closures; bankers, when deciding if a loan can be repaid in full; management, when evaluating if a company can continue operating as a going concern and audit committees providing oversight of management; auditors, when assessing these judgments; and investors, when analyzing the available financial information in light of these unprecedented uncertainties.

Although the existing accounting frameworks have provisions for uncertainties, it is important for financial statement users and regulators to expect a higher degree of market and economic volatility in the near future.

Deloitte welcomes the public statements and guidance issued by regulators that recognize the current uncertainties and emphasize the importance of high-quality, forward-looking corporate disclosures. Importantly, some regulators have conveyed that good faith attempts to provide investors and other market participants with appropriately framed forward-looking information will not be second-guessed. There is benefit to the public for greater transparency from various financial reporting ecosystem stakeholders raising awareness about these issues. This includes providing more clarity on the responsibilities of management, audit committees, companies, auditors, regulators, and other stakeholders.

Deloitte's overarching strategic objectives are principles-based and remain unchanged (e.g., investments in quality, people, and technology), however, some related processes have been modified or prioritized to factor in unanticipated changes due to the pandemic. Deloitte firms were required to implement monitoring and consultation processes to maintain high standards of quality and reinforce key areas of focus impacted by the implications of COVID-19.

Deloitte has been focused on setting the necessary tone for the historically challenging period that followed. From an audit risk perspective, the fluid economic and health environments globally continue to put pressure on the risk of fraud, asset impairments, and going concern in certain industries. Operational challenges in some industries can manifest into financial reporting challenges, while other industries may be benefiting from the current environment.

The professional standards, Deloitte policies and guidance, strong consultation and specialist networks, and steadfast diligence continue to be the basis for Deloitte's execution of high-quality audits. Deloitte's global technology and infrastructure allowed for an agile and rapid response to the various impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic. Deloitte prepared for various contingencies in order to support changing needs and to support professionals during periods when they have been required to work remotely. Deloitte Global has launched and continues to maintain the Deloitte Global Audit & Assurance Technical Delivery Resource Center – a central location for all Deloitte professionals to access globally relevant and locally adaptable COVID-19-related audit resources and guidance. These responses have allowed us to continue to reinforce execution of the Deloitte audit approach throughout the pandemic.

Deloitte has also led global initiatives to understand the implications of working virtually for professionals, to provide them with support to enhance team collaboration and to consider new ways of working in a remote environment. Despite the virtual working environment, learning was successfully delivered to Deloitte professionals through virtual programs and we are using this experience to drive continuous improvement.

The transformation of audit execution in an increasingly dynamic work environment has led Deloitte to respond to the rapidly changing needs and requirements of the talent landscape. As Deloitte is organizing the return to the workplace in several countries, it is challenging its historical working methods and considering a hybrid working environment.

Going forward, Deloitte will continue to focus its efforts and provide a consistent audit experience in a way that embraces the evolving expectations of clients and professionals.

Multidisciplinary model (MDM)

MDM is an important contributor to high-quality audits. Auditors increasingly use the work of specialists in a number of areas, including to assist in their evaluation of accounting estimates and fair value measurements. This has been more important than ever as companies' financial statements were required to reflect the uncertainties presented by COVID-19. Financial statements may continue to grow in complexity due to new ESG considerations and other focus areas. Further, as big data utilization becomes more pervasive in line with other digital advances, the demand for data analysts and IT specialists will grow accordingly. Among the benefits of the MDM are::

- Possibility to develop industry insights through multiple lenses, which enhances auditors' understanding of business risks relevant to conducting audits.
- Immediate access for the audit practice to specialized resources in other business lines. This promotes audit quality because auditors can leverage the knowledge and experience of advisory professionals who are skilled in subjects beyond Audit & Assurance.
- A diverse organization helps attract and retain premier talent.
- Availability of intellectual capital within the network to innovate audit processes, technologies, etc.
- Parts of the business grow at different rates during various time periods across markets. Deloitte's MDM provides a safeguard against market volatility that is important to long-term viability of the network and makes significant investments in audit quality and innovation possible, even in times of financial pressures on the audit business.

Deloitte's response to COVID-19 demonstrates both resiliency in putting audit quality and the public interest first which is further supported by the significant benefits of the MDM. Each non-audit Deloitte business has a shared and vested interest in supporting audit quality initiatives and Deloitte's strategy to deliver high-quality, globally consistent service to clients.

Professional development and performance management

Deloitte culture and the design of learning programs place people at the forefront. Deloitte professionals are technically proficient with high levels of ethics, integrity, professional skepticism, and objectivity, and are continuously enhancing their skillset and experience.

Deloitte is committed to delivering an unrivalled talent experience, developing professionals, and furthering their careers by creating a life-long learning environment – advancing audit education, skillsets, and flexible career options that appeal to future auditors.

Deloitte professionals bring diverse backgrounds, knowledge, and skillsets that enhance capability as an organization in delivering the highest quality audits.

In addition, operational discipline, effective management of the business, and the development of a singular approach to doing audits known as The Deloitte Way, provide the foundation for Deloitte’s commitment to bring consistency to our audits.

Deloitte is driving a sustainable Audit & Assurance business that recognizes and rewards its people and ongoing investment in their future.



Learning and development initiatives

Deloitte's transformed approach to audit delivery is changing the audit experience for professionals. Audit teams are empowered by advanced tools and technologies and more extensive use of data analytics within a guided workflow to execute the end-to-end audit cycle. For Deloitte professionals, this means focusing on how the engagement is planned, executed, and managed consistently across the globe using forward looking techniques and competencies. It also offers opportunities to enhance their technical and professional skillsets and competencies. For example, the following skills become more important—enhanced data analytics, project management, critical thinking, communication, enhanced professional judgment, and the application of accounting and auditing principles to work more effectively and deliver higher quality engagements.

Not only does Deloitte deliver value in more areas, but as capabilities and skillsets are enhanced, we build greater confidence and become ever-better evaluators of risk.

Deloitte has made substantial investments in talent and learning strategies and transformed the technical audit curriculum to build the refreshed skillsets and proficiency required by level:

- At the core, Deloitte has a single, global mandatory audit technical learning curriculum for auditors, targeting learners by level, using a dynamic blend of live instructor-led, digital on-demand courses, and on-the-job activities.
- All client service professionals are required to complete at least 20 hours of continuing professional education (CPE) each year and at least 120 hours every three years, through structured, formal learning programs, such as internal or external courses, seminars, or e-learning covering all areas of the competency model (e.g., shared competencies, function-specific technical competencies, and competencies in areas of specialization).
- All client service professionals have clearly defined role expectations and global Talent Standards outline the capabilities that are required of practitioners at each level.

Deloitte has also established specific learning opportunities for specialists working on audit engagements to support their knowledge and understanding of the audit process. Enhanced project management, a key capability for executing audit engagements, has been included in annual development programs which provide a blend of technical and soft skill learning development. The objective of the Deloitte Sweden professional development program is to help partners and practitioners maintain and enhance their professional competence and ensure consistency of audit execution. To supplement on-the-job development, Deloitte Sweden provides formal continuing professional development programs in relevant subject areas consistent with the Deloitte Global Audit & Assurance Curriculum.

Deloitte University

Deloitte actively cultivates its collective knowledge and skills of professionals globally through continuing to invest in Deloitte Universities (DU). DU offers state-of-the-art learning and development curriculums, delivered both virtually and at development centers focused on Deloitte culture, and rooted in the principles of connectedness and leadership in a highly inclusive learning environment.

Deloitte.

University

Audit & Assurance (A&A) Leadership appointments

Critical A&A Leadership roles are clearly defined. A role profile and key performance indicator framework provide a basis for consistent leadership appointment and evaluation across the Deloitte A&A network and align member firm and Deloitte Global A&A strategic objectives. Deloitte has introduced globally consistent standards for member firm A&A leaders, including A&A Business Leaders, A&A Quality Leaders, and A&A Risk Leaders through clearly-defined roles, responsibilities, and expected success outcomes. These inform objective setting and evaluation processes and reinforce Deloitte's culture of quality and excellence. Robust monitoring of succession planning is in progress to ensure Deloitte is developing and appointing the appropriate individuals with the capabilities to achieve these consistent standards.

Partner remuneration

Execution of high quality audits is expected from all professionals and is embedded across the Deloitte network. Audit quality is recognized through reward and recognition programs and is built into performance standards at every level, against which professionals' overall evaluations are measured.

Key principles for the partner compensation model are:

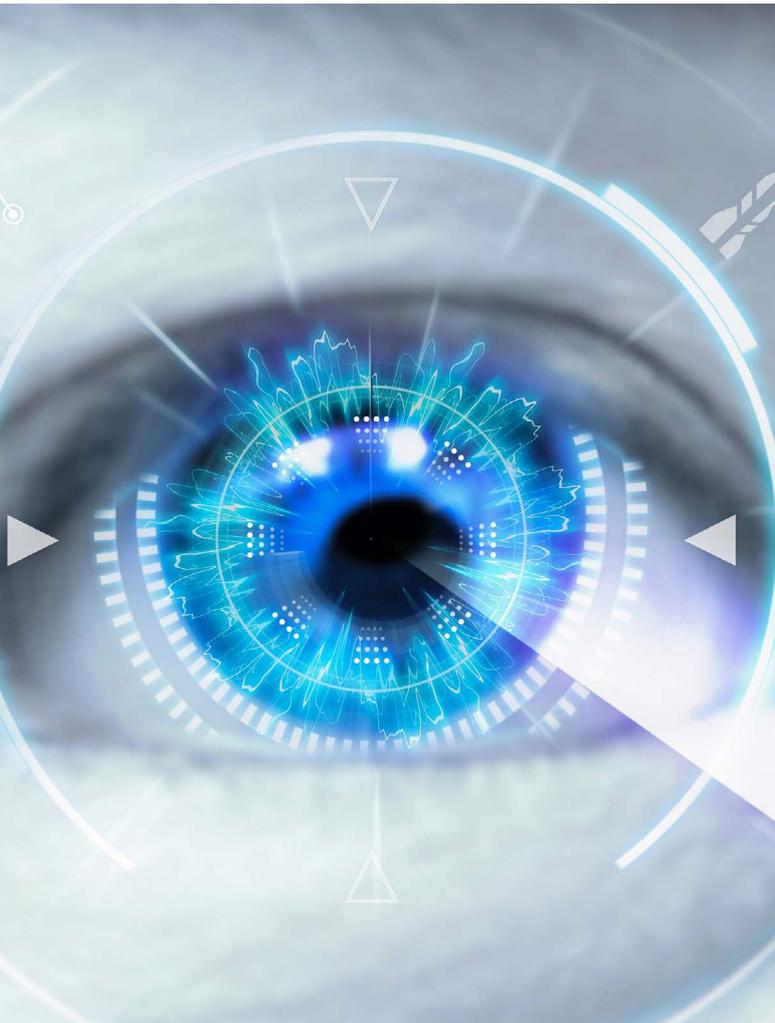
- Transparent
- Fair and equitable
- Be objective and eliminate bias
- An annual process
- Be clearly and concisely documented

In accordance with global policies, Deloitte Sweden's partners are evaluated on a yearly basis, and depending on the outcome of the evaluation, the remuneration of partners may increase or decrease.

Partners are assessed annually on their performance in quality service, professional competency, risk management and protecting our brand, leading people, operational excellence, market leadership and growth.

Instances of non-compliance with our policies and quality standards result in remedial actions, which may include compensation adjustment, additional training, additional supervision, or reassignment. A pattern of non-compliance or particularly serious non-compliance may result in actions that include termination from Deloitte.

The Executive Group evaluates individual partners and proposes remuneration changes. The process is reviewed by the Partnership Council that formally approves the final remuneration to all partners.



Deloitte's priority focus on audit quality

Deloitte's commitment to audit quality is central to everything we do, from instilling a culture of quality and excellence across the network, to business and financial priorities, and the processes, tools and technologies applied in the execution of audits. Making sure audit quality keeps pace with emerging economic, business, and regulatory conditions, as well as technological advances is critical to the continual enhancement of Deloitte's role in protecting the public interest and supporting the effective functioning of the financial ecosystem. Deloitte's brand is defined by the high-quality audits delivered and by the unwavering commitment to continuous improvement.

Leadership commitment and tone at the top

Deloitte's culture of quality and excellence begins with strong tone from the top, starting with senior leadership through to the leaders in all our offices and audit engagements. Deloitte's focus on audit quality is evident through the direct involvement of leaders across activity levels and consistent messaging that reinforces the importance placed on audit quality. Deloitte's relentless pursuit of quality defines not just what we do, but who we are.

Independence, objectivity, and professional skepticism

The execution of high quality audits requires independence, objectivity, and professional skepticism. This means a continuous and tangible focus on Deloitte's critical role in protecting the public interest, including creating a culture of quality where doing the right thing is of paramount importance. As evaluators, Deloitte consistently reinforces the important role of who must maintain a mindset of professional skepticism throughout the conduct of our work. This approach to the audit is reflected in many aspects of Deloitte policies, methods, procedures, and learning, and is reinforced through quality control and accountability measures.

Audit approach

Deloitte's approach to a high-quality audit involves an audit methodology, common across the Deloitte network, supplemented by audit tools for use by our professionals to plan, perform, supervise, review, document, conclude, and communicate the results of each audit. Deloitte's audit approach is underpinned by professional standards.

This audit methodology is dynamic—it evolves continuously to keep pace with the changing demands of investors, companies, and other stakeholders. It recognizes that advances in the availability and management of large data sets and in statistical science are relevant to continuing to enhance the quality of Deloitte audits.

Deloitte audit methodology is risk-based, focusing on the financial statement account balances, disclosures, and underlying assertions that have a reasonable possibility of being materially misstated.

Processes to support Deloitte professionals in the execution of high-quality audits

The resources applied by Deloitte professionals in the performance of their audits include the proprietary tools, guidance, materials, and practice aids used in conducting audits, which are available

to all our professionals in the Deloitte Global Technical Library, an extensive online library. Deloitte regularly issues accounting and auditing guidance to our professionals and communicates developments that may affect audit quality.

Consultation

Quality and risk management considerations are integral to Deloitte's audit business. That is why Deloitte views consultation as an essential, collaborative process—one that helps determine the most appropriate answers to complex questions. Deloitte consultation policies require that conclusions are documented, understood, and implemented. In addition to formal consultations, whenever engagement partners and teams need additional information or perspectives, they are encouraged to seek assistance from the Audit Quality team, or others in the organization with specialized knowledge.

System of quality control

Deloitte believes an effective system of quality control is crucial for the consistent performance of high-quality audit engagements and we continue to make significant investments in the people, processes, and technologies that underlie Deloitte's quality control processes.

Regulators and standard setters in Sweden and globally are also focused on driving further improvements in firms' systems of quality control. In December 2020, the IAASB released its new, revised suite of quality management standards, including International Standard on Quality Management 1 ("ISQM 1"). Effective 15 December 2022, ISQM 1 focuses on quality management at the firm level.

Deloitte's ISQM 1 implementation activities are well underway, working with leaders across Deloitte NSE, as well as the broader network, to further enhance our proactive approach to managing the quality of engagements performed—identifying and addressing risks to audit quality and driving continued advancements in quality control processes.

Consistent with Deloitte's culture of continuous improvement and innovation, these standard setting activities provide the opportunity to challenge ourselves—examining those areas where we can further support and transform the system of quality control. Audit quality is always front and center, and robust audit quality monitoring and measurement processes play an integral role in our ability to continually improve.

External and internal audit quality monitoring



Audit Quality Monitoring & Measurement

A continued focus on audit quality is of paramount importance to the Deloitte brand. It is critical that a Deloitte audit is consistently executed and of high quality, wherever in the world it is performed.

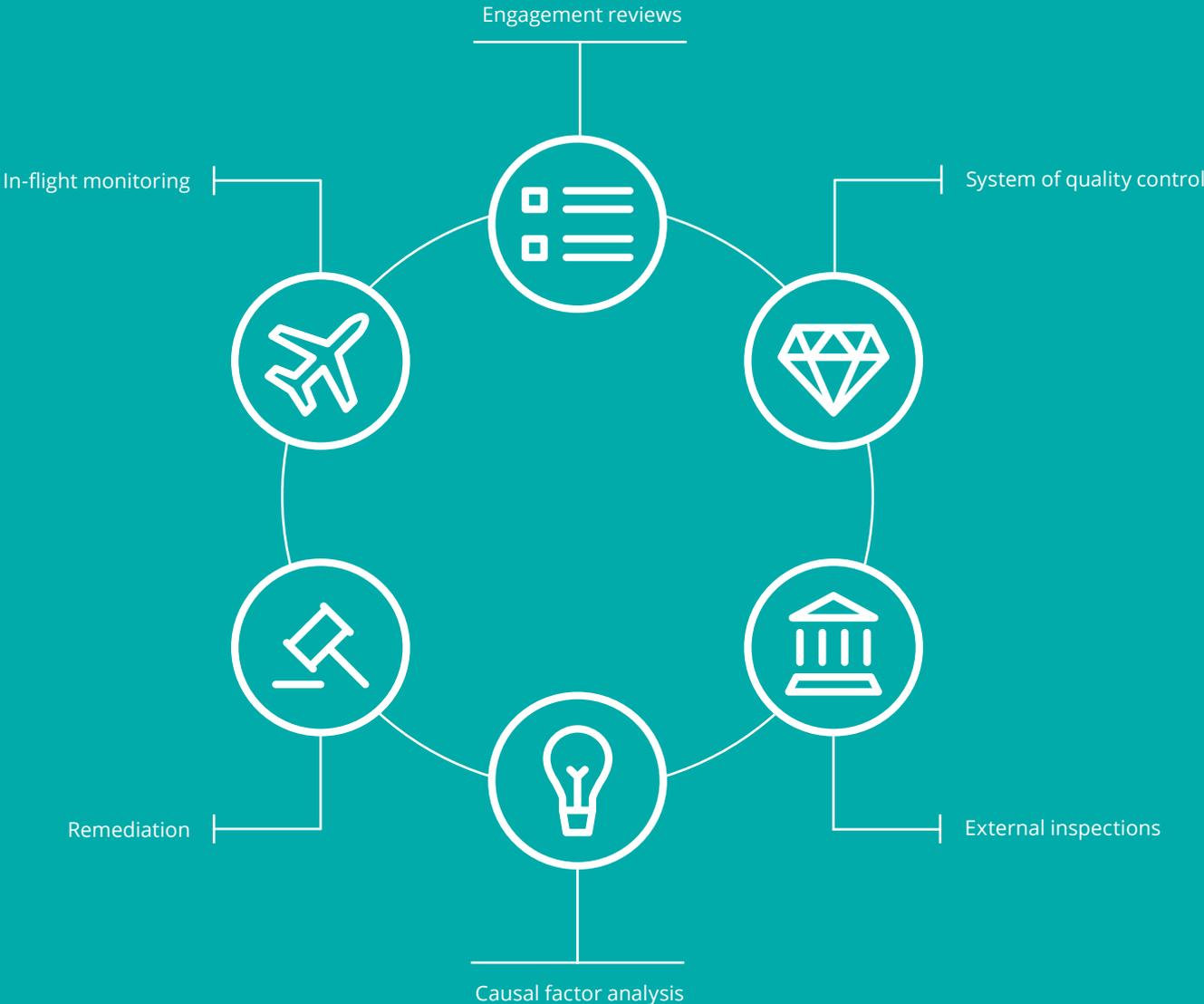
The objectives of the Deloitte Global Audit Quality Monitoring & Measurement (AQMM) program are to:

- Transform the way audit quality is monitored and measured and audit deficiencies are resolved; and
- Enhance the internal system of quality control which all Deloitte network firms follow

The AQMM program is focused on driving:

- Continuous, consistent, and robust monitoring of completed and in-flight engagements
- Fundamental understanding of deficiencies and timely execution of corrective actions by all member firms consistently
- Greater transparency and consistency in reporting key measures of audit quality

Audit Quality Monitoring & Measurement





In-flight monitoring

Continuous audit quality monitoring by Deloitte Sweden drives a faster response to audit issues on “in-flight” engagements, driving identification, timely solutions, and real time corrective actions achieved by:

- Deployment and monitoring of a series of core diagnostics, enabling engagement partners and teams, as well as Deloitte Sweden audit quality leaders to continuously monitor audit quality and take immediate action.
- A program of subject matter specific “health checks” to assist Deloitte Sweden audit quality leaders in assessing progress and identifying potential issues on in-flight engagements.
- Performance reviews of live engagements which allows Deloitte Sweden to proactively identify and remediate any quality issues throughout the audit.
- In-flight monitoring results are evaluated overall to determine whether additional communication and support is needed for audit engagement teams with respect to adherence to the audit methodology or updates thereto.



Engagement reviews

Key components of engagement reviews (internal practice reviews) include:

- Risk-based engagement selection and consideration of all major industries served by Deloitte Sweden.
- Mandatory moderation panel to drive consistency in findings and engagement ratings.
- External partners and deputies who oversee practice reviews to increase global consistency.
- Identifying appropriate resources (from within Deloitte Sweden as well as from other Deloitte geographies) with the right experience and industry expertise, including establishing central review teams.



System of quality control (SQC)

SQC review includes numerous elements such as documenting key areas of the SQC processes and controls and performing procedures for testing the operating effectiveness of the SQC, including execution of a comprehensive SQC review program.

Deloitte is also preparing for the future by focusing on readiness activities for monitoring related to implementation of ISQM1. These preparations are further advancing quality control processes and the approach to monitoring, and continually strengthening our culture of continuous improvement.

Audit Quality Indicators (AQIs), used in conjunction with other metrics, further assist Deloitte Sweden in developing and monitoring audit quality action plans and reporting on the progress in its audit quality journey. AQIs are integrated with ongoing AQMM activities.

In addition, proper timing and sequencing of audit activities, including timely reviews of work performed and the resolution of matters identified, are closely associated with high quality audits. Audit Quality Milestones are intended to drive consistency of engagement teams in project management, timing of when work is done, and necessary focus on engagement staffing, including sufficiency and the skills, knowledge, or experience of assigned resources.



Causal factor analysis and remediation

Continuous improvement is essential to Deloitte’s culture of quality and excellence. Understanding why audit deficiencies occur is essential to the design of effective actions to remediate findings. Further, actions are taken when audit deficiencies are identified during the performance of an audit engagement. Engagement level remediation is imperative to drive continuous improvement in audit quality and avoid future similar findings. An Audit Quality Plan is prepared by Deloitte Nordic and provides for effective implementation and monitoring of key audit quality priorities.



External inspections

In addition to Deloitte Sweden’s own monitoring of audit quality, we are subject to external reviews by Revisorsinspektionen (Swedish Inspectorate of Auditors). As part of its inspections, Revisorsinspektionen evaluates Deloitte Sweden’s quality control systems and reviews selected engagements.

The last quality assurance inspection by Revisorsinspektionen took place in 2018. Final reports from previous inspections are available on the Revisorsinspektionen website.

Information on the above mentioned regulator, can be found on its website: www.revisorsinspektionen.se.

Independence, ethics, and additional disclosures

Deloitte Global Independence



Sets **independence policies and procedures** based upon the Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants issued by the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants and the independence standards of the US Securities and Exchange Commission and the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board. Performs full reviews of independence quality controls on a three-year cycle; provides an annual focused review program to be performed by member firms as part of their Audit Practice Review for the off-cycle years; and performs in-depth follow-up reviews as needed.



Performs **on-going monitoring** activities of firms – enabling continuous enhancements to global policies, quality controls, tools, and practice support activities.



Delivers **global systems** to provide professionals with entity information to support compliance with personal and professional independence requirements, including financial interests and scope of service approvals.



Supports **independence awareness** across the Deloitte network through active engagement with independence and business leadership groups, periodic communications and alerts, and development of guidance, learning and instructions.

Deloitte Sweden Independence

Deloitte Sweden has policies and procedures designed to address compliance with applicable professional standards that relate to independence. These policies and procedures are based on the Deloitte Global Independence policy, and are supplemented, as appropriate, to reflect additional national or regional requirements that may be more restrictive than Deloitte Global policies. Deloitte Sweden leadership reinforces the importance of compliance with independence and related quality control standards, thereby setting the appropriate tone at the top and instilling its importance into the professional values and culture of Deloitte Sweden. Strategies and procedures to communicate the importance of independence to partners, other professionals and support staff have been adopted, emphasizing each individual's responsibility to understand and meet the independence requirements.

The Director of Independence is responsible for overseeing independence matters within the member firm, including the design, implementation, operation, monitoring and maintenance of the system of quality control related to independence.

The key elements of the system of quality control that Deloitte Sweden implemented in accordance with global policies include the following:

- Engagement acceptance and monitoring
- Monitoring long association of partners and professionals with audited entities
- Business relationship assessments and monitoring
- Use of independence business process tools, including the Deloitte Entity Search and Compliance (DESC) system, the Service Request Monitoring (SRM) application, and the Global Independence Monitoring System (GIMS).
- An Inspection & Testing program, and annual and special purpose independence confirmations to monitor individuals' compliance with independence requirements
- Consultation processes including the use of a consultation system for independence queries
- Procedures to identify and analyze non-compliance with independence requirements and apply related breach reporting and disciplinary measures
- Independence-related learning and communications.
- An internal review of independence compliance was conducted during the year and the report was issued in February, 2021.



DESC

Deloitte Entity Search and Compliance

Global, searchable database containing specific entity information relevant in determining personal and professional independence restrictions



SRM

Service Request Monitoring

Application integrated with DESC that provides a standard business process workflow for submitting and reviewing preapproval requests to provide services to clients



GIMS

Global Independence Monitoring System

Application that contains financial relationship data with relevant independence compliance indicators

Rotation of key audit partners and professionals

Deloitte Sweden complies with the key audit partner rotation requirements of the code of the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants (IESBA), Regulation (EU) 537/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 April 2014, and generally accepted auditing standards in Sweden, as well as standards issued by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), where required.

We employ processes to track key audit partner rotation that enable effective monitoring of compliance with requirements.

We have also implemented a process for gradual rotation mechanism and decisionmaking that involves consultation with, and approvals by, our Risk Management and Independence as needed.

Deloitte Sweden Ethics

Deloitte Sweden maintains policies and procedures that are designed to provide reasonable assurance that its professionals comply with relevant ethical requirements.

The ethical requirements for audit and related assurance services provided by Deloitte Sweden are in accordance with FAR's (the professional institute for authorised public accountants, approved public accountants and other highly qualified professionals in the accountancy sector in Sweden) Ethics Standards.

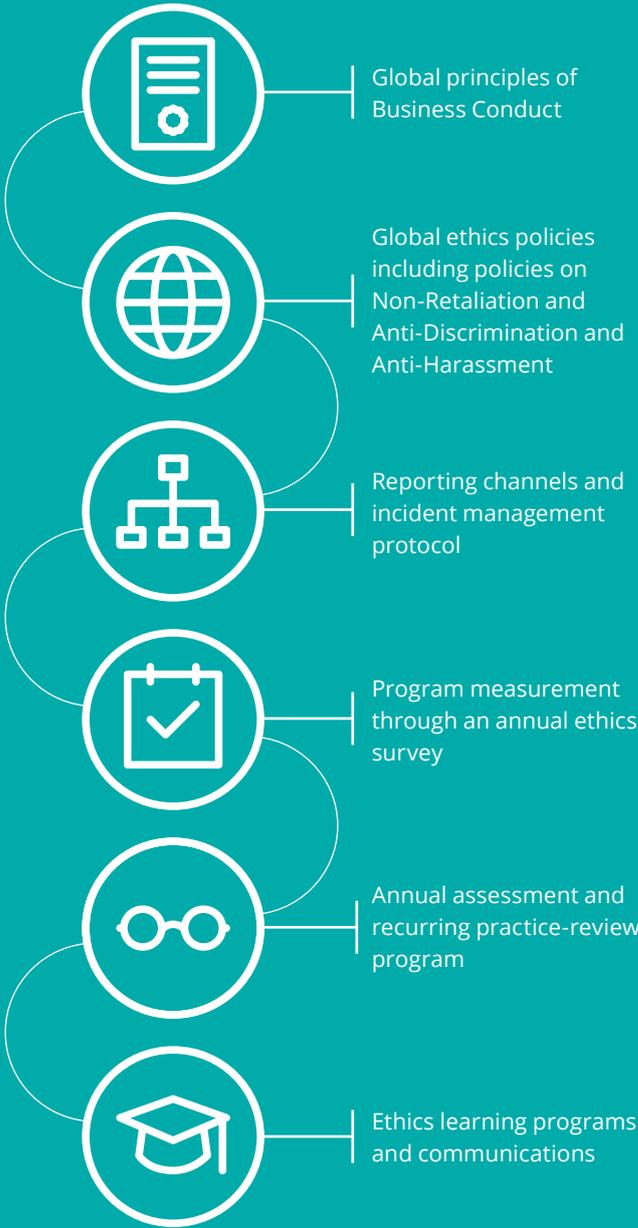
Deloitte Sweden also complies with Deloitte Global policies and procedures, which align with the requirements and guidance set out in the Code of Ethics for Professional Accountants (the "Code") issued by the International Ethics Standards Board for Accountants, a standard-setting body of the International Federation of Accountants (IFAC). When FAR's standards are more restrictive than the Deloitte Global policies and procedures, Deloitte Sweden follows the applicable national requirements. Deloitte Sweden has appointed an Ethics Officer who is an experienced partner with direct access to the CEO and the firm's governing body. In addition, Deloitte Sweden has implemented NSE Code of Conduct, which incorporates the Deloitte Global Principles of Business Conduct and describes critical professional behavior that reflects local customs, regulations, and legal requirements.

Deloitte Sweden provides communication channels through which partners, other professionals and support staff can consult on and report ethical issues and situations. Deloitte Sweden reinforces its commitment to ethics and integrity through communication tools, learning programs, compliance processes, and measurement systems. In addition, Deloitte Sweden requires all partners, other professionals and support staff to confirm annually that they read and comprehend the code of conduct, and understand that it is their responsibility to comply with it.

Deloitte Global Ethics

Deloitte is committed to conducting business with honesty, distinctive quality, and high standards of professional behavior.

Deloitte’s Global Principles of Business Conduct (“Global Code”) outlines Deloitte’s ethical commitments as a network and expectations for Deloitte’s approximately 345,000 people, giving a strong, principled foundation. The foundations of the network’s ethics program is comprised of the following elements:



Shaping the future of the audit profession

Deloitte is proactively engaging with a range of stakeholders – including policy makers, regulators, investors, company directors, audit committee chairs and industry bodies – to help to ensure audit and the corporate governance and reporting regime continues to evolve to meet the needs of society and to serve its purpose in promoting confidence and trust in the capital markets. All of these stakeholders play a critical role in supporting the provision of relevant information in the public interest. The drive to bring innovation to the audit reflects Deloitte’s commitment to enhance the audit of today as well as establish a long term vision for the future of audit.

Appendices

Appendix A | EU EEA audit firms

Disclosure in accordance with Article 13.2 (b)(ii)-(iv) of the EU Audit Regulation

EU/EEA Member State (Article 13.2 (b)(iii) EU Audit Regulation: the countries in which each audit firm that is a member of the network is qualified as a statutory auditor or has its registered office, central administration or principal place of business)

Name of audit firms carrying out statutory audits in each member state (Article 13.2 (b)(ii) EU Audit Regulation: the name of each audit firm that is a member of the network)

EU/EEA member state	Name of audit firms carrying out statutory audits in each member state
Austria	Deloitte Audit Wirtschaftsprüfungs GmbH
	Deloitte Burgenland Wirtschaftsprüfungs GmbH
	Deloitte Niederösterreich Wirtschaftsprüfungs GmbH
	Deloitte Oberösterreich Wirtschaftsprüfungs GmbH
	Deloitte Salzburg Wirtschaftsprüfungs GmbH
	Deloitte Tirol Wirtschaftsprüfungs GmbH
	Deloitte Wirtschaftsprüfung Styria GmbH
Belgium	Deloitte Bedrijfsrevisoren / Réviseurs d'Entreprises BV / SRL
Bulgaria	Deloitte Audit OOD
Croatia	Deloitte d.o.o. za usluge revizije
Cyprus	Deloitte Limited
Czech Republic	Deloitte Audit s.r.o.
Denmark	Deloitte Statsautoriseret Revisionspartnerselskab
Estonia	AS Deloitte Audit Eesti
Finland	Deloitte Oy
France	Deloitte & Associés
	Deloitte Marque & Gendrot
	Audalian Commissaire
	BEAS
	Cisane
	Constantin Associés
	DB Consultant
	ECA Audit
	Jacques Serra et Associés
	Laurens Michel Audit
	Opus 3.14 Audit et Conseil
	Pierre-Henri Scacchi et Associés
	Revi Conseil
Germany	Deloitte GmbH Wirtschaftsprüfungsgesellschaft
	Deutsche Baurevision GmbH Wirtschaftsprüfungsgesellschaft
	SüdTreu Süddeutsche Treuhand GmbH Wirtschaftsprüfungsgesellschaft

EU/EEA member state	Name of audit firms carrying out statutory audits in each member state
Greece	Deloitte Certified Public Accountants S.A.
Hungary	Deloitte Könyvvizsgáló és Tanácsadó Kft.
Iceland	Deloitte ehf.
Ireland	Deloitte Ireland LLP
Italy	Deloitte & Touche S.p.A.
Latvia	Deloitte Audits Latvia SIA
Liechtenstein	Deloitte (Liechtenstein) AG
Lithuania	Deloitte Lietuva UAB
Luxembourg	Deloitte Audit
Malta	Deloitte Audit Limited
Netherlands	Deloitte Accountants B.V.
Norway	Deloitte AS
Poland	Deloitte Audyt spółka z ograniczoną odpowiedzialnością spółka komandytowa Deloitte Audyt spółka z ograniczoną odpowiedzialnością
Portugal	Deloitte & Associados, SROC S.A.
Romania	Deloitte Audit SRL
Slovakia	Deloitte Audit s.r.o.
Slovenia	Deloitte Revizija d.o.o.
Spain	Deloitte, S.L.
Sweden	Deloitte AB
United Kingdom ¹	Deloitte LLP Deloitte Limited Deloitte N.I. Limited

Disclosure in accordance with Article 13.2 (b)(iv) of the EU Audit Regulation

The total turnover achieved by the audit firms that are members of the network, resulting from the statutory audit of annual and consolidated financial statements: € 1.9 billion²

¹ On 31 January 2020, the United Kingdom was no longer part of the European Union. However, pursuant to an agreement between the United Kingdom and EU, the United Kingdom remained part of the EU customs union and single market and continued to apply EU law through the end of the transition period (i.e., 31 December 2020). The disclosure of total turnover from the statutory audit of financial statements includes turnover from the United Kingdom firms for the period from 1 June 2020 to 31 December 2020.

² Amount represents an estimate determined based upon best efforts to collect this data. Certain Deloitte audit firms registered to perform statutory audits in respective Member states provide statutory audit services as well as other audit, assurance and non-audit services. While Deloitte endeavored to collect specific statutory audit turnover for each EU/EEA Deloitte audit firm, in certain cases turnover from other services has been included. The turnover amounts included herein are as of 31 May 2021, except for a limited number of instances where a Deloitte audit firm has different financial year-end or has not finalized its reporting for such period. In these cases, turnover amounts are for the relevant financial year or preceding financial year. Where currency other than Euros is used in the Member state, the amount in Euros was translated using an average exchange rate in effect for the period 1 June 2020 to 31 May 2021.

Appendix B | Financial information

Disclosure in accordance with Article 13.2 (k) (i)-(iv) of the EU Audit Regulation

Net revenue break-down as per EU auditing rules Revenue (MSEK) Financial Year 2020/2021.

Turnover	SEK (millions)
Statutory audit (PIEs or PIE subsidiaries)	334
Statutory audit (non-PIEs or non-PIE subsidiaries)	484
Non-audit services (audited PIEs or PIE subsidiaries)	60
Non-audit services (audited non-PIEs or non-PIE subsidiaries)	454
Non-audit services (other entities)	1,356
Total revenue for FY20/21	2,688

Appendix C | Public interest entities

Disclosure in accordance with Article 13.2 (f) of the EU Audit Regulation

Public Interest Entities Audited for Statutory Purposes by Deloitte AB in the Financial Year 2020/2021:

Public interest entities that have issued transferable securities on a regulated market

AB Electrolux	Fabege AB	Saniona AB
AB Sveriges Säkerställda Obligationer	Fast Partner AB	Sinch AB
AB Volvo	Fysikhuset Stockholm KB	Sparbanken Rekarne AB
Aktiebolaget Industrivärden	I.A.R Systems Group AB	Sparbanken Skåne
Axfood AB	Ikano Bank AB	Sparbanken Sjuhärad AB
Bactiguard Holding AB	Infant Bacterial Therapeutics AB	Stockholm Exergi Holding AB (publ)
Beijer Ref AB	Investment AB Kinnevik	Strömman turism & sjöfart AB
Bergs Timber AB	Investor AB	Sveaskog AB
BioGaia AB	Lammhults Design Group AB	Swedish Match AB
Biotage AB	Legres AB	Svensk fastighetsfinansiering AB
Björn Borg AB	Lindab International AB	Tele2 AB
Boliden AB	Loomis AB	Telefonaktiebolaget LM Ericsson
Boozt AB	Maha Energy AB	Telia Company AB
Castellum AB	Midsona AB	Trelleborg AB
CellaVision AB	Midway Holding AB	Trelleborg Treasury AB
Cellink AB	Net Insight AB	Wihlborgs Fastigheter AB
Clas Ohlson AB	Nobia AB	Vitrolife AB
Compactor Fastigheter AB	Nordax Bank AB	Volvo Treasury AB
Diös Fastigheter AB	Orlen Capital AB	YA Holding AB
Edgware AB	PGE Sweden AB (publ)	ZetaDisplay AB
Electrolux Professional AB	Rejlers AB	
Epiroc Aktiebolag	Rodamco Sverige AB	

Banks, insurance companies, etc. under the supervision of FI, Sweden's financial supervisory authority

Avida Finans AB	Länsförsäkringar Västerbotten	Sveaskog Försäkringsaktiebolag
Bergslagens Sparbank AB	Länsförsäkringar Västernorrland	Svensk Handel Fondförsäkring AB
Danske Hypotek AB	Lönneberga-Tuna-Vena Sparbank	Telia Finance Aktiebolag
Electrolux Försäkringsaktiebolag	Nordnet Bank AB	Telia Försäkring AB
Froda AB	Nordnet Pensionsförsäkring AB	Vadstena Sparbank
Hälsinglands Sparbank	Pareto Securities AB	Valdemarsviks Sparbank
Högsby Sparbank	PP Pension Fondförsäkring AB	Vimmerby Sparbank AB
Länsförsäkringar Göteborg och Bohuslän	Principle Försäkring AB	Volvo Car Försäkrings AB
Länsförsäkringar Jämtland	SBAB Bank AB (publ)	Volvo Group Insurance
Länsförsäkringar Norrbotten	Sparbanken Göinge AB	Försäkringsaktiebolag
Länsförsäkringar Stockholm	Sparbanken i Karlshamn	
	Sparbanken Lidköping AB	

Deloitte.

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